

**Curriculum Vitae: E. Fuller Torrey, M.D.**  
(updated March 2008)

**Current Positions**

- Executive Director, The Stanley Medical Research Institute, investigating the causes and treatment of schizophrenia and bipolar disorder, including ongoing collaborative research on viruses as a cause of these diseases
- President, Treatment Advocacy Center, Arlington, Virginia
- Professor of Psychiatry, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

Born: Utica, New York, September 6, 1937. Married, 2 children.

**Education**

Deerfield Academy, graduated 1955, Cum Laude

Princeton University, A.B., 1959, Magna Cum Laude

McGill University School of Medicine, M.D., 1963, Alpha Omega Alpha

Kaiser Foundation Hospital, San Francisco, rotating internship, 1963–64

Stanford University School of Medicine, psychiatric residency, 1967–70

Stanford University, M.A. in anthropology, 1969

Licensed by National Board of Medical Examiners and Maryland

**Honors**

Special Award for Meritorious Service, Kaiser Foundation Hospital, 1963

Commendation Medals, U.S. Public Health Service, 1976 and 1985

Nomination of *The Roots of Treason* as one of five best biographies, National Book Critics Circle, 1983

Outstanding Professional Contribution Award for 1984, The Alliance for the Mentally Ill of Maryland

Special Families Award, National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, 1984

Annual award, Psychiatric Outpatient Centers of the Americas, 1986

National Caring Award, 1991

Nathaniel Winkelman Award, Belmont Behavioral Health, 1998

International Congress for Schizophrenia Award, 1999

NARSAD Humanitarian Award, 1999

Irving Blumberg Human Rights Award, World Association for Psychosocial Rehabilitation, 2002

William C. Porter Lecture Award, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, 2002

Litchfield Lectureship with Title, Oxford University, 2003

NAMI Cornerstone Award, 2004

Anchor Mental Health Achievement Award, 2004

Washington Life magazine Substance and Style Award, 2007

## Membership

Society for Biological Psychiatry

## Experience

1964–86: U.S. Public Health Service; retired as Medical Director (0–6).

1964–66: Peace Corps Physician, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Experience in health problems of underdeveloped areas.

1967: Neighborhood Medical Care Demonstration, an O.E.O. neighborhood health center in the South Bronx. Work was primarily on developing nonprofessional medical workers.

1970–75: National Institute of Mental Health, Bethesda, MD. As Special Assistant to the Director, developed international programs. As Director of New Careers Training Program, set up grant program for utilization of paraprofessionals in mental health services.

1975–76: Chief, Pribilof Health Services, Indian Health Service, Alaska. Total responsibility for medical, obstetrical, and dental care of 450 Aleuts on St. Paul Island. Supervised by radio a Physician-Assistant on St. George Island.

1977–86: St. Elizabeths Hospital, Washington, D.C. Staff psychiatrist in Richardson, Noyes, and Forensic Divisions, specializing in the treatment of severe mental illness. In 1979–81, was Division Director and Clinical Director of Noyes Division, with 400 patients and 250 employees. In 1982, was visiting scientist at St. Patrick's Hospital, Castlereagh, County Roscommon, Ireland, with clinical and research responsibilities.

1986–92: Principal investigator, NIMH research grant to study identical twins with schizophrenia and bipolar disorder.

1989 to May 2003: Executive Director, The Stanley Medical Research Institute

May 2003 to January 2008: Associate Director for Laboratory Research, The Stanley Medical Research Institute

January 2008 to present: Executive Director, The Stanley Medical Research Institute

## Appointments

1967: Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Instructor in Preventive Medicine and Community Health

1969–71: Group for Advancement of Psychiatry, Sol W. Ginsburg Fellowship

1970–72: American Psychiatric Association Committee on Psychiatry and Foreign Affairs (1970–71) and Committee on Social Issues (1971–72)

1973–75: World Psychiatric Association, Secretary of Transcultural Section

1980–84: Contributing Editor, *Psychology Today*

1998 to present: Professor of Psychiatry, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences

1998 to present: Adjunct faculty, George Mason University, School of Law

Past member of the editorial boards of *Schizophrenia Research* and *Schizophrenia Bulletin*

**Books** (sole author unless otherwise noted)

*An Introduction to Health and Health Education in Ethiopia.* Addis Ababa: Berhanena Salem Press, 1966. Edited and wrote one chapter.

*Ethical Issues in Medicine: The Role of the Physician in Today's Society.* Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1968. Edited and wrote two chapters. Translated into Italian.

*The Mind Game: Witchdoctors and Psychiatrists.* New York: Emerson Hall, 1972. Paperback by Bantam, 1973. Alternate selection of Book-of-the-Month Club. Alternate selection of Psychotherapy and Social Science Book Club. Translated into Polish. Republished in 1986 as *Witchdoctors and Psychiatrists: The Common Roots of Psychotherapy and Its Future* by Harper and Row (paperback) and Jason Aronson Inc. (hardcover).

*International Collaboration in Mental Health.* Washington: Government Printing Office, 1973. Coedited and coauthored three chapters.

*The Death of Psychiatry.* Philadelphia: Chilton, 1974. Paperback by Penguin, 1975. Main selection of Psychology Today Book Club. Translated into Portuguese, Dutch, and Spanish.

*Why Did You Do That? Rainy Day Games for a Postindustrial Society.* Philadelphia, Chilton, 1975. Main selection of Cosmopolitan Book Club.

*Schizophrenia and Civilization.* New York: Jason Aronson Inc., 1980. Alternate selection of Psychotherapy and Social Science Book Club. Translated into Japanese. ACLS History Ebook Project selection.

*Surviving Schizophrenia: A Family Manual.* New York, Harper and Row, 1983. Paperback by Harper and Row, 1985. Second edition published in 1988. Third edition published in 1995. Fourth edition published in 2001. Translated into Japanese, Russian, Italian, Spanish, and Chinese. Fifth edition published in 2006.

*The Roots of Treason: Ezra Pound and the Secret of St. Elizabeths.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1983. Paperback by Harvest Books, 1984, and by Lucas Books, 1999.

*Care of the Seriously Mentally Ill: A Rating of State Programs.* Senior author with Sidney M. Wolfe. Washington: Health Research Group, 1986. Second edition coauthored with Sidney M. Wolfe and Laurie Flynn and published in 1988. Third edition coauthored with Karen Erdman, Wolfe, and Flynn and published in 1990.

*Nowhere To Go: The Tragic Odyssey of the Homeless Mentally Ill.* Harper and Row, 1988. Paperback by Harper and Row, 1989.

*Frontier Justice: The Rise and Fall of the Loomis Gang.* Utica: North Country Books, 1992. Children's edition for 4th to 7th graders published in 1997 as *The Rise and Fall of the Loomis Gang.*

*Freudian Fraud: The Malignant Effect of Freud's Theory on American Thought and Culture.* New York: HarperCollins, 1992. Main selection of Conservative Book Club. Paperback by HarperCollins, 1993, and by Lucas Books, 1999.

*Criminalizing the Seriously Mentally Ill: The Abuse of Jails as Mental Hospitals.* Senior author with Joan Stieber, Jonathan Ezekiel, Sidney M. Wolfe, Joshua Sharfstein, John H. Noble, and Laurie M. Flynn. Washington, D.C.: Health Research Group and National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, 1992.

*Schizophrenia and Manic-Depressive Disorder: The Biological Roots of Mental Illness as Revealed by a Landmark Study of Identical Twins.* Senior author with Ann E. Bowler, Edward H. Taylor, and Irving I. Gottesman. New York: Basic Books, 1994. Paperback edition, 1996. Translated into Japanese.

*Out of the Shadows: Confronting America's Mental Illness Crisis.* New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1997. Paperback edition, 1998.

*The Invisible Plague: The Rise of Mental Illness from 1750 to the Present.* Senior author with Judy Miller. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2001. Paperback edition, 2007.

*Surviving Manic Depression: A Manual on Bipolar Disorder for Patients, Families and Providers.* With Michael Knable. New York: Basic Books, 2002. Paperback edition, 2005. Translated into Chinese.

*Beasts of the Earth: Animals, Humans, and Disease.* Senior author with Robert H. Yolken. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2005.

*Surviving Prostate Cancer: What You Need to Know to Make Informed Decisions.* New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006. Paperback edition, 2007.

*The Insanity Offense: How America's Failure to Treat the Seriously Mentally Ill Endangers Its Citizens.* New York: W.W. Norton, 2008.

#### **Book Chapters** (sole author unless otherwise noted)

Ethical Issues in Future Medicine. In S. Wallia (ed.), *Toward Century 21—Technology, Society and Human Values*, New York: Basic Books, 1970.

Indigenous Psychotherapy: Theory and Techniques. In J. Masserman (ed.), *Current Psychiatric Therapies*, Vol. 10, New York: Grune and Stratton, 1970.

Mental Health Services for American Indians and Eskimos. *Community Mental Health Journal* 6:455–463, 1970. Reprinted in *Community Health and Mental Health Care Delivery for North American Indians*, New York: MSS Information Corporation, 1974.

The Irrelevancy of Traditional Mental Health Services for Urban Mexican Americans. In *Stanford M.D.* 9:2–7, 1970. Republished in Levitt and Rubenstein (eds.), *On the Urban Scene*, Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1973.

What Western Psychotherapists Can Learn from Witchdoctors. In *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 42:69–76, 1972. Reprinted in O. Milton and R.G. Wahler (eds.), *Behavior Disorders: Perspective and Trend*, 3d ed., Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1973; in J.S. Gillis (ed.), *Social Influence in Psychology: Readings and Commentary*, Chicago: Nelson Hall, 1976; in T.E. Billimek (ed.), *Readings About Psychology and You*, New York: Scott Foreman, 1979; and in J.E. Mezzich (ed.), *Culture and Psychopathology*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1980.

Is Schizophrenia Universal? An Open Question. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 7:53–59, 1973. Reprinted in Italian in L. Forte (ed.), *L'Altra Pazzia*, Milan: Feltrinelli, 1975, and in Spanish by Tusquets of Barcelona, 1976.

Spiritualists and Shamans as Psychotherapists: An Account of Original Anthropological Sin. In I.I. Zaretsky and M.P. Leone (eds.), *Pragmatic Religions: Contemporary Religious Movements in America*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974.

Psychic Healing and Psychotherapy. In S. Dean (ed.), *Psychiatry and Mysticism*, Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1975.

The Irrational as Illness, the Irrational as Policy. In E.J. Lieberman (ed.), *Mental Health Monograph*, Washington: American Public Health Association, 1975.

The Evolution of Concepts of Mental Illness and Mental Health Care. Presented at WHO Seminar on the Organization of Mental Health Services, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1973, and published in T.A. Baasher et al. (eds.), *Mental Health Services in Developing Countries*, Geneva: WHO, 1975.

M.R. Peterson, E.F. Torrey. Viruses and Other Infectious Agents as Behavioral Teratogens. In M. Coleman (ed.), *The Autistic Syndromes*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1976.

The Primal Therapy Trip: Medicine or Religion. *Psychology Today*, December 1976, pp. 62–68. Reprinted in J.H. Brennecke and R.G. Amick (eds.), *Readings To Accompany Psychology and Human Experience*, 2nd ed., New York: Glencoe, 1978.

The Future of Psychiatry as a Medical Specialty. In J.P. Brady and K. Brody (eds.), *Controversy in Psychiatry*, Philadelphia: Saunders, 1978. Reprinted in *Psychiatry at the Crossroads*, same editors and publisher, 1980.

Epidemiology. In L. Bellak (ed.), *The Disorders of the Schizophrenic Syndrome*, New York: Basic Books, 1979.

D.J. Luchins, D.R. Weinberger, E.F. Torrey, R.J. Wyatt. HLA Antigen in Schizophrenia: Relation to Computed Tomography and Psychopathology. In C. Perris, G. Struve, and B. Jansson (eds.), *Biological Psychiatry 1981*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1982.

E.F. Torrey, P. Albrecht, R.H. Yolken, M.R. Peterson, C.J. Winfrey. Viral Antibodies in Schizophrenia CSF. In C. Perris, G. Struve, and B. Jansson (eds.), *Biological Psychiatry 1981*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1982.

E.F. Torrey, R.H. Yolken, P. Albrecht. Cytomegalovirus as a Possible Etiological Agent in Schizophrenia. In P.V. Morozov (ed.), *Research on Viral Hypothesis of Mental Disorder*, Basel: Karger, 1983.

F. Karoum, E.F. Torrey, D.L. Murphy, R.J. Wyatt. The Origin, Drug Interaction, Urine, Plasma and CSF Concentrations of Phenylacetic Acid in Normal and Psychiatric Subjects. In A.A. Boulton, G.B. Baker, G.W. Dewhurst, and M. Sander (eds.), *Neurobiology of the Trace Amines*, Clifton, N.J.: Humana Press, 1984.

E.F. Torrey, C.A. Kaufmann. Schizophrenia and Neuroviruses. In H.A. Nasrallah and D.R. Weinberger (eds.), *The Neurology of Schizophrenia*, Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1986.

Hypotheses on the Seasonality of Schizophrenic Births. In C.L. Cazzullo, G. Invernizzi, E. Sacchetti, and A. Vita (eds.), *Etiopathogenetic Hypotheses of Schizophrenia*, Lancaster, England: MTP Press, 1987.

C.A. Kaufman, L.E. DeLisi, E.F. Torrey, S.E. Folstein, W.J. Smith. T-Lymphocytes Subsets and Schizophrenia. In E. Kurstak, Z.J. Lipowski, and P.V. Morozov (eds.), *Viruses, Immunity and Mental Disorders*, New York: Plenum, 1987.

The Epidemiology of Schizophrenia: Questions Needing Answers. In S.C. Schulz and C.A. Tamminga (eds.), *Schizophrenia: Scientific Progress*, New York: Oxford, 1989.

E.F. Torrey, A.E. Bowler, R. Rawlings. An Influenza Epidemic and the Seasonality of Schizophrenic Births. In E. Kurstak (ed.), *Psychiatry and Biological Factors*, New York: Plenum, 1991.

An American Perspective: Crises in Services for People with Serious Mental Illnesses. In M.P.I. Weller and M. Muijen (eds.), *Dimensions of Community Mental Health*, London: W.B. Saunders, 1993.

Protecting the Rights, the Person, and the Public: A Biological Basis for Responsible Action. In C.J. Sundram (ed.), *Choice and Responsibility: Legal and Ethical Dilemmas in Services for Persons with Mental Disabilities*, Albany: New York State Commission on Quality of Care, 1995.

E.F. Torrey, R.H. Yolken. Viral Explanations for Neurodevelopmental Findings. In J.L. Waddington and P.F. Buckley (eds.), *The Neurodevelopmental Basis of Schizophrenia*, Austin: R.G. Landes, 1995.

R.H. Yolken, E.F. Torrey. The Hypothesis of a Viral Etiology in Bipolar Disorder. In J.C. Soares and S. Gershon (eds.), *Basic Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications of Bipolar Disorder*, New York: Marcel Dekker, 2000. Revised chapter in J.C. Soares and A.H. Young (eds.), *Bipolar Disorders: Basic Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications*, 2nd ed., New York: Marcel Dekker, 2006.

E.F. Torrey, M.B. Knable. Introduction. In G. Agam, R.H. Belmaker, and I. Everall (eds.), *The Post-Mortem Brain in Psychiatric Research*, Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002.

M.B. Knable, B.M. Barci, M.J. Webster, E.F. Torrey. Summary of prefrontal molecular abnormalities in the Stanley Foundation Neuropathology Consortium. In G. Agam, R.H. Belmaker, and I. Everall (eds.), *The Post-Mortem Brain in Psychiatric Research*, Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002.

E.F. Torrey, R.H. Yolken. Viruses as Possible Causes of Schizophrenia. In C.S. Schulz and C. Tamminga (eds.), *Schizophrenia: A Research Guide*, New York: Oxford University Press, in press.

R.H. Yolken, E.F. Torrey. Infectious Agents and Schizophrenia. In S.L. Knobler et al. (eds.), *The Infectious Etiology of Chronic Diseases*, Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press, 2004, pp. 59–66.

Emilio. In R.L. Spitzer, M.B. First, M. Gibbon, J.B.W. Williams (eds.), *Treatment Companion to the DSM-IV-TR Casebook*, Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc., 2004, pp. 232–237.

The Relationship of Insight to Violent Behavior and Stigma. In X.F. Amador, A.S. David (eds.), *Insight and Psychosis: Awareness of Illness in Schizophrenia and Related Disorders*, 2nd ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 243–256.

#### **Articles** (sole author unless otherwise noted)

Euthanasia: a problem in medical ethics. *McGill Medical Journal* 30:127–133, 1961.

Sterilization: a problem in medical ethics. *McGill Medical Journal* 31:3–11, 1962.

Malignant neoplasms among Alaskan natives: An epidemiological approach to cancer. *McGill Medical Journal* 31:107–115, 1962.

Artificial insemination: a problem in medical ethics. *McGill Medical Journal* 32:4–13, 1963.

Crocodile bites on the Baro. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 194:195, 1965.

E.F. Torrey, C. Uyeda. The diencephalic syndrome of infancy; report of two cases. *American Journal of Diseases of Children* 110:689–696, 1965.

A medical survey of the Saysay People in the Blue Nile Gorge. *Ethiopian Medical Journal* 4, July 1966.

School health and community contacts. *Ethiopian Medical Journal* 4:133–135, July 1966.

- The Zar Cult in Ethiopia. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 13:216–223, 1967.
- Health services in Ethiopia. *The Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 45:275–286, 1967.
- Chloroquine seizures: Four cases and a review. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 204:867–870, 1968.
- American medicine is robbing poor nations. *The Pharos of Alpha Omega Alpha* 31:108–113, 1968.
- H. Wise, E.F. Torrey, A. McDade, G. Perry, H. Bograd. The Family Health Worker. *American Journal of Public Health* 58:1928–1938, 1968.
- The case for the indigenous therapist. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 20:365–373, 1969.
- E.F. Torrey, F. VanRheenen, H. Katchadourian. Problems of foreign students: An overview. *Journal of American College Health Association* 19:83–86, 1970.
- Observations on Buddhism and psychiatry in Thailand. *The World Fellowship of Buddhists Bulletin* 7:16–19, 1970.
- B.S. Brown, F.M. Ochberg, J.R. Marshall, E.F. Torrey. What are young psychiatrists thinking about? *Psychiatric Opinion* 7:7–11, 1970.
- Who says witchdoctors aren't relevant? *Hospital Physician*, May 1971, pp. 122–127.
- Emergency Soviet psychiatric ambulance services. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 128:153–157, 1971.
- Psychiatric training: The SST of American medicine. *Psychiatric Annals* 2:60–71, 1972.
- R.L. Taylor, E.F. Torrey. The self-education of psychiatric residents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 128:1116–1121, 1972.
- The psychiatrist as witchdoctor. *Washington Post*, July 23, 1972, pp. B1, B4.
- R.L. Taylor, E.F. Torrey. The pseudo-regulation of American psychiatry. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 129:658–662, 1972.
- S.H. Nelson, E.F. Torrey. The religious functions of psychiatry. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 43:362–367, 1973. Also appeared in modified form in *Medical Opinion* 1:26–28, 1972, as My psychiatrist is my shepherd.
- E.F. Torrey, D. Smith, H. Wise. The Family Health Worker revisited: a five year follow-up. *American Journal of Public Health* 63:71–74, 1973.
- Is schizophrenia universal? An open question. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 7:53–59, 1973.

E.F. Torrey, R.L. Taylor. Cheap labor from poor nations. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 130:428–433, 1973.

E.F. Torrey, M.R. Peterson. Slow and latent viruses in schizophrenia. *Lancet* 2:22–24, July 7, 1973.

R.L. Taylor, E.F. Torrey. Mental health coverage under a national health insurance plan. *World Journal of Psychosynthesis* 6:22–27, 1974.

E.F. Torrey, B.B. Torrey, B.G. Burton-Bradley. The epidemiology of schizophrenia in Papua New Guinea. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 131:567–573, 1974.

B.S. Brown, I.J. Kopin, M. Kramer, L.R. Mosher, W.N. Pollin, G.C. Salmoiraghi, E.F. Torrey. The 1972 NIMH mission to assess schizophrenic research in the U.S.S.R. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 1:148–153, 1974.

E.F. Torrey, M.R. Peterson. Schizophrenia and the limbic system. *Lancet* 2:942–946, 1974.

The psychiatrist has no clothes. *Washington Post*, Outlook Section, October 13, 1974.

E.F. Torrey, S.P. Hersh, K.D. McCabe. Early childhood psychosis and bleeding during pregnancy. *Journal of Autism and Childhood Schizophrenia* 5:287–297, 1975.

E.F. Torrey, M.R. Peterson. The viral hypothesis of schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 2:136–146, 1976.

Psychiatry has no future: Here's why. *Modern Medicine*, October 1, 1976.

E.F. Torrey, M.S. Torrey. Familial aggregation of blood pressures among Aleut children. *Pediatrics* 59:633–635, 1977.

The Serbsky treatment: An interview with Vladimir Bukovsky. *Psychology Today*, June 1977, pp. 38–87.

E.F. Torrey, B.B. Torrey, M.R. Peterson. Seasonality of schizophrenic births in the U.S. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 34:1065–1070, 1977.

Birth weights, perinatal insults and HLA types: The return to original din. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 3:347–351, 1977.

E.F. Torrey, M.R. Peterson, W.L. Brannon, W.T. Carpenter, R.M. Post, D.P. Van Kammen. Immunoglobulins and viral antibodies in psychiatric patients. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 132:342–348, 1978.

Doctors don't police own ills. *Washington Post*, July 9, 1978, pp. B1–B4.

E.F. Torrey, B.B. Torrey. A shifting seasonality of schizophrenic births. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 134:183–186, 1979.

Tracking the causes of madness. *Psychology Today*, March 1979, pp. 79–91.

D.R. Weinberger, E.F. Torrey, A.N. Neophytides, R.J. Wyatt. Lateral cerebral ventricular enlargement in chronic schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 36:735–739, 1979.

E.F. Torrey, F.M. Reiff, G.R. Noble. Hypertension among Aleuts. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 110:7–14, 1979.

L.B. Bigelow, E.F. Donnelly, E.F. Torrey, C.A. Lee. Assessment of clinical status of schizophrenic patients by the WAIS comprehension subtest. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 40:258–261, 1979.

D.R. Weinberger, E.F. Torrey, A.N. Neophytides, R.J. Wyatt. Structural abnormalities in the cerebral cortex of chronic schizophrenic patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 36:935–939, 1979.

A. O'Hare, D. Walsh, E.F. Torrey. Seasonality of schizophrenic births in Ireland. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 137:74–77, 1980.

D. Luchins, E.F. Torrey, D.R. Weinberger et al. HLA antigens in schizophrenia: Differences between patients with and without evidence of brain atrophy. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 136:243–248, 1980.

Neurological abnormalities in schizophrenic patients. *Biological Psychiatry* 15:381–387, 1980.

P. Albrecht, E.F. Torrey, E. Boone et al. Raised cytomegalovirus-antibody level in cerebrospinal fluid of schizophrenic patients. *Lancet* 2:769–772, 1980.

D. Shore, S.W. King, W. Kaye, E.F. Torrey et al. Serum and cerebrospinal-fluid aluminum and circulating parathyroid-hormone in primary degenerative (senile) dementia. *Neurotoxicology* 1:55–63, 1980.

The epidemiology of paranoid schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 7:588–593, 1981.

D.J. Luchins, D.R. Weinberger, E.F. Torrey et al. HLA-A2 antigen in schizophrenic patients with reversed cerebral asymmetry. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 138:240–243, 1981.

G.S. Aulakh, J.E. Kleinman, H.S. Aulakh, P. Albrecht, E.F. Torrey, R.J. Wyatt. Search for cytomegalovirus in schizophrenic brain tissues. *Proceedings of the Society of Experimental Biology and Medicine* 167:172–174, 1981.

M.H. Zweig, A.C. Van Steirteghem, E.F. Torrey. Creatine kinase isoenzymes in the serum and CSF of schizophrenic patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 38: 1107–1109, 1981.

The protection of Ezra Pound. *Psychology Today*, November 1981, pp. 57–66.

E.F. Torrey, R.H. Yolken, C.J. Winfrey. Cytomegalovirus antibody in cerebrospinal fluid of schizophrenic patients detected by enzyme immunoassay. *Science* 216:892–894, 1982.

S.G. Potkin, D. Shore, E.F. Torrey et al. CSF zinc in ex-heroin addicts and chronic schizophrenia. *Biological Psychiatry* 17:1317–1322, 1982.

D. Shore, S.G. Potkin, D.R. Weinberger, E.F. Torrey et al. CSF copper in chronic schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140:754–757, 1983.

Party in a madhouse. *Esquire*, August 1983, pp. 86–92 (excerpts from *The Roots of Treason*).

E.F. Torrey, M. McGuire, A. O'Hare, D. Walsh, M.P. Spellman. Endemic psychosis in western Ireland. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 141:966–970, 1984.

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Management of chronic schizophrenic outpatients. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 9:143–151, 1986.

The stress of treating the chronically mentally ill as outpatients. *Poca Press* 17:5–13, 1986.

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Functional psychoses and viral encephalitis. *Integrative Psychiatry* 4:224–236, 1986.

Forced medication is part of the cure. *New Physician* 35:7, 44–45, 1986.

Prevalence studies in schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 150:598–608, 1987.

Viruses as the possible cause of schizophrenic birth seasonality. *Progress in Biometeorology* 5:177–184, 1987.

Hope through research. *New Directions for Mental Health Services* 34:91–99, 1987.

Stalking the schizovirus. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 14:223–229, 1988.

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- Thirty years of shame. *Policy Review*, Spring 1989, pp. 2–7. Reprinted in *National Forum*, Winter, 1993.
- E.F. Torrey, Y.D. Upshaw, R. Suddath. Medication effect on lymphocyte morphology in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research* 2:385–390, 1989.
- R.L. Suddath, G.W. Christison, E.F. Torrey, M.F. Casanova, D.R. Weinberger. Anatomical abnormalities in the brains of monozygotic twins discordant for schizophrenia. *New England Journal of Medicine* 322:789–794, 1990.
- Economic barriers to widespread implementation of model programs for the seriously mentally ill. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 41:526–531, 1990.
- M.F. Casanova, R.D. Sanders, T.E. Goldberg, L.B. Bigelow, G. Christison, E.F. Torrey, D.R. Weinberger. Morphometry of the corpus collosum in monozygotic twins discordant for schizophrenia: A magnetic resonance imaging study. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry* 53:416–421, 1990.
- Stealing from the mentally ill. *Public Citizen*, July/August 1990, pp. 22–23.
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- E.F. Torrey, A.E. Bowler. Geographical distribution of insanity in America: Evidence for an urban factor. *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 16:591–604, 1990.
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Brady Lectureship, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, April 14–15, 1993.

William G. Rondeau Memorial Lecture, Oregon Health Services University, September 26, 1994.

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